

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS,
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
AND
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORTS

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

**Second Harvest Food Bank of Middle Tennessee, Inc.
Board of Directors 2024-2025**

Brad Marks	Dr. Juliana Ospina Cano
Brooke Baird Smith	Kim Less
Bruce Esworthy <i>Treasurer</i>	Lee Cunningham
Carman Wenkoff	Lindsey Paola
Darren DeGennaro	Michelle Bonnett
Dave Alperson	Nancy Keil <i>President & CEO</i>
David Whelan	Nancy Youssef
Derek Schraw	Rob Cook
Drew Berg <i>Board Vice Chair</i>	Ruza Shellaway
Dwayne Greene	Ryan Tabor
Erin H. Wilkins	Sonya Hostetler <i>Board Secretary</i>
Finis Stribling, III	Suzanne Buchanan
Gerard Bullock	Tuwisha Rogers
Jennifer Peters <i>Board Chair</i>	Ute Strand
Jerome Katz	Wade Hunt

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

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JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Directors
Second Harvest Food Bank of Middle Tennessee, Inc.
Nashville, Tennessee

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

OPINION

We have audited the financial statements of Second Harvest Food Bank of Middle Tennessee, Inc. (the "Food Bank"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2025, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Food Bank as of June 30, 2025, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Food Bank and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF MANAGEMENT FOR THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Food Bank's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

AUDITORS' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Food Bank's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Food Bank's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

REPORT ON SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements of the Food Bank taken as a whole. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards on pages 29-30, as required by Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* and the *State of Tennessee Audit Manual* and the related notes to the schedule of expenditures of federal awards on page 31 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information on pages 29-31 has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Management is responsible for the accompanying introductory section on page i (the “additional information”) which is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the additional information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

OTHER MATTER

The financial statements of Second Harvest Food Bank of Middle Tennessee, Inc. as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, were audited by other auditors whose report thereon, dated December 3, 2024, expressed an unmodified opinion.

OTHER REPORTING REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 15, 2025 on our consideration of the Food Bank’s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Food Bank’s internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Food Bank’s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Nashville, Tennessee
December 15, 2025

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
ASSETS		
Cash	\$ 8,313,970	\$ 5,919,742
Cash - restricted debt reserve	140,000	140,000
Accounts receivable, net	1,558,960	3,279,168
Grants receivable	5,500,583	5,505,755
Pledges receivable, net	678,887	1,030,610
Inventories	7,205,724	7,875,164
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	257,712	234,279
Investments	35,026,117	37,206,991
Right-to-use lease asset	3,131,510	3,322,408
Property and equipment, net	<u>26,516,350</u>	<u>16,348,276</u>
 TOTAL ASSETS	 <u>\$ 88,329,813</u>	 <u>\$ 80,862,393</u>
 LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 3,952,026	\$ 4,294,405
Deferred revenue	879,862	1,937,043
Lease liability	3,175,484	3,384,311
Long-term debt	<u>2,511,111</u>	<u>2,560,507</u>
 TOTAL LIABILITIES	 <u>10,518,483</u>	 <u>12,176,266</u>
 NET ASSETS		
Without donor restrictions:		
Designated:		
Donated food inventory	1,644,982	1,679,179
Property and equipment, less related debt	24,005,239	13,787,769
Board designated for endowment	18,809,166	16,639,660
Board designated intermediate fund	4,097,862	7,072,860
Undesignated	<u>26,822,820</u>	<u>26,719,830</u>
Total without donor restrictions	75,380,069	65,899,298
With donor restrictions	<u>2,431,261</u>	<u>2,786,829</u>
 TOTAL NET ASSETS	 <u>77,811,330</u>	 <u>68,686,127</u>
 TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	 <u>\$ 88,329,813</u>	 <u>\$ 80,862,393</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	<u>Without Donor</u>	<u>With Donor</u>	<u>Totals</u>
	<u>Restrictions</u>	<u>Restrictions</u>	
PUBLIC SUPPORT AND REVENUE			
Donated food	\$ 57,094,215	\$ -	\$ 57,094,215
Contributions of cash and financial assets	14,475,466	3,518,863	17,994,329
Contributions of other non-financial assets	3,285,564	-	3,285,564
Government grants - cash	6,614,962	-	6,614,962
Government grants - commodities	15,883,086	-	15,883,086
Special events and activities	812,156	-	812,156
Less: direct benefits to donors	(276,985)	-	(276,985)
Investment income, net	3,496,058	-	3,496,058
Agency transportation reimbursement and other income	473,411	-	473,411
Net assets released in satisfaction of program restrictions	3,874,431	(3,874,431)	-
	<u>105,732,364</u>	<u>(355,568)</u>	<u>105,376,796</u>
TOTAL PUBLIC SUPPORT AND REVENUE			
REVENUE - PROJECT PRESERVE® PROGRAM			
Sales to out of area network agencies, net of discount	49,317,666	-	49,317,666
Sales to local agencies	4,118,229	-	4,118,229
	<u>53,435,895</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>53,435,895</u>
TOTAL REVENUE - PROJECT PRESERVE® PROGRAM			
LESS DIRECT COSTS AND EXPENSES - PROJECT PRESERVE® PROGRAM	<u>(49,127,211)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(49,127,211)</u>
GROSS PROFIT FROM PROJECT PRESERVE® PROGRAM	<u>4,308,684</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,308,684</u>
TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE	<u>110,041,048</u>	<u>(355,568)</u>	<u>109,685,480</u>
EXPENSES			
Program services:			
Neighbor Care Pantries	4,009,541	-	4,009,541
Community Food Partners	75,314,092	-	75,314,092
Children's Feeding Programs	2,554,804	-	2,554,804
Mobile Food Programs	12,298,330	-	12,298,330
	<u>94,176,767</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>94,176,767</u>
Total Program Services			
Supporting services:			
Management and general	1,630,265	-	1,630,265
Fundraising	4,753,245	-	4,753,245
	<u>6,383,510</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,383,510</u>
Total Supporting Services			
TOTAL EXPENSES	<u>100,560,277</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100,560,277</u>
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	9,480,771	(355,568)	9,125,203
NET ASSETS - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>65,899,298</u>	<u>2,786,829</u>	<u>68,686,127</u>
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 75,380,069</u>	<u>\$ 2,431,261</u>	<u>\$ 77,811,330</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>Without Donor</u>	<u>With Donor</u>	<u>Totals</u>
	<u>Restrictions</u>	<u>Restrictions</u>	
PUBLIC SUPPORT AND REVENUE			
Donated food	\$ 56,882,434	\$ -	\$ 56,882,434
Contributions of cash and financial assets	14,783,736	2,611,574	17,395,310
Contributions of other non-financial assets	213,062	-	213,062
Government grants - cash	6,083,669	-	6,083,669
Government grants - commodities	15,118,060	-	15,118,060
Special events and activities	641,728	-	641,728
Less: direct benefits to donors	(47,550)	-	(47,550)
Investment income, net	3,655,886	-	3,655,886
Agency transportation reimbursement	633,094	-	633,094
Net assets released in satisfaction of program restrictions	<u>3,334,425</u>	<u>(3,334,425)</u>	<u>-</u>
TOTAL PUBLIC SUPPORT AND REVENUE	<u>101,298,544</u>	<u>(722,851)</u>	<u>100,575,693</u>
REVENUE - PROJECT PRESERVE® PROGRAM			
Sales to out of area network agencies, net of discount	48,410,395	-	48,410,395
Sales to local agencies	<u>3,969,135</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,969,135</u>
TOTAL REVENUE - PROJECT PRESERVE® PROGRAM	52,379,530	-	52,379,530
LESS DIRECT COSTS - PROJECT PRESERVE® PROGRAM	<u>(47,769,966)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(47,769,966)</u>
GROSS PROFIT FROM PROJECT PRESERVE® PROGRAM	<u>4,609,564</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,609,564</u>
TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE	<u>105,908,108</u>	<u>(722,851)</u>	<u>105,185,257</u>
EXPENSES			
Program services:			
Emergency Food Box	3,364,595	-	3,364,595
Community Food Partners	77,130,138	-	77,130,138
Children's Feeding Programs	2,681,279	-	2,681,279
Mobile Pantry	<u>11,039,466</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11,039,466</u>
Total Program Services	<u>94,215,478</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>94,215,478</u>
Supporting services:			
Management and general	1,512,730	-	1,512,730
Fundraising	<u>4,618,883</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,618,883</u>
Total Supporting Services	<u>6,131,613</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,131,613</u>
TOTAL EXPENSES	<u>100,347,091</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100,347,091</u>
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	5,561,017	(722,851)	4,838,166
NET ASSETS - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>60,338,281</u>	<u>3,509,680</u>	<u>63,847,961</u>
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 65,899,298</u>	<u>\$ 2,786,829</u>	<u>\$ 68,686,127</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Change in net assets	\$ 9,125,203	\$ 4,838,166
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	1,174,615	1,288,039
Noncash contribution of property and equipment	(3,260,000)	-
Realized and unrealized gains on investments	(2,144,287)	(2,322,060)
(Increase) decrease in:		
Accounts receivable	1,720,208	75,982
Grants receivable	5,172	(1,981,913)
Pledges receivable	351,723	(179,562)
Inventories	(387,741)	526,003
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	(23,433)	(176,315)
Right-to-use lease asset	610,592	562,079
Increase (decrease) in:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(342,379)	664,762
Lease liability	(628,521)	(526,653)
TOTAL ADJUSTMENTS	<u>(2,924,051)</u>	<u>(2,069,638)</u>
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	<u>6,201,152</u>	<u>2,768,528</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	10,954,348	17,871,367
Purchases of investments	(6,629,187)	(19,831,410)
Additions to property and equipment	<u>(8,082,689)</u>	<u>(447,283)</u>
NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES	<u>(3,757,528)</u>	<u>(2,407,326)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Payments on long-term debt	<u>(49,396)</u>	<u>(47,556)</u>
NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES	<u>(49,396)</u>	<u>(47,556)</u>
NET CHANGE IN CASH	2,394,228	313,646
CASH - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>6,059,742</u>	<u>5,746,096</u>
CASH - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 8,453,970</u>	<u>\$ 6,059,742</u>
Operating cash	\$ 8,313,970	\$ 5,919,742
Restricted cash - debt reserve	<u>140,000</u>	<u>140,000</u>
TOTAL CASH	<u>\$ 8,453,970</u>	<u>\$ 6,059,742</u>
OTHER CASH FLOW DISCLOSURES:		
Right-of-use asset obtained with lease liability	<u>\$ 419,694</u>	<u>\$ 3,371,835</u>
Cash paid for interest	<u>\$ 88,833</u>	<u>\$ 90,600</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	PROGRAM SERVICES					SUPPORTING SERVICES		
	PROJECT PRESERVE®	NEIGHBOR CARE PANTRIES	COMMUNITY FOOD PARTNERS	CHILDREN'S PROGRAMS	MOBILE FOOD PROGRAMS	MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL	FUNDRAISING	TOTALS
Salaries	\$ 1,487,727	\$ 239,880	\$ 3,852,081	\$ 314,746	\$ 889,232	\$ 654,975	\$ 1,918,140	\$ 9,356,781
Contract labor	10,319	18,940	408,655	11,040	52,386	6,821	6,773	514,934
Payroll taxes and benefits	423,381	68,373	1,104,263	89,712	253,458	202,136	550,455	2,691,778
 TOTAL SALARIES AND RELATED EXPENSES	 1,921,427	 327,193	 5,364,999	 415,498	 1,195,076	 863,932	 2,475,368	 12,563,493
 Food supplies and distribution	 48,475,016	 118,544	 4,113,827	 97	 296,575	 44,122	 9,527	 53,057,708
Donated food distributed in programs	-	733,232	46,818,309	19,359	8,402,457	-	-	55,973,357
Non-cash food commodities distributed in programs	-	1,106,210	14,776,876	-	1,155,055	-	-	17,038,141
Internal food purchases and/or reimbursement	(4,548,431)	1,011,598	1,020,381	1,779,688	736,764	-	-	-
Product transportation	1,834,187	206,998	815,906	103,500	133,422	-	3,441	3,097,454
Office and administration	54,515	24,689	402,724	22,409	69,679	445,061	758,462	1,777,539
Occupancy	1,146,986	168,749	897,705	95,714	134,602	51,333	210,448	2,705,537
Depreciation	40,222	237,733	658,594	67,982	99,282	35,263	35,539	1,174,615
Communications	21,182	15,547	31,904	15,130	6,061	1,751	1,043,773	1,135,348
Travel and conferences	52,310	-	15,005	-	3,278	28,279	18,025	116,897
National network dues	-	-	-	-	-	27,859	-	27,859
Professional fees	28,122	8,210	154,883	10,008	29,450	107,247	76,223	414,143
Other special event costs	-	-	-	-	-	-	374,005	374,005
Insurance	101,675	50,838	242,979	25,419	36,629	25,418	25,419	508,377
 TOTAL EXPENSES	 49,127,211	 4,009,541	 75,314,092	 2,554,804	 12,298,330	 1,630,265	 5,030,230	 149,964,473
 Less expenses included with revenues on the statement of activities:								
Direct benefits to donors	-	-	-	-	-	-	(276,985)	(276,985)
 Direct costs of Project Preserve® program	 (49,127,211)	 -	 -	 -	 -	 -	 -	 (49,127,211)
 TOTAL EXPENSES INCLUDED IN EXPENSE SECTION OF STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES	 \$ -	 \$ 4,009,541	 \$ 75,314,092	 \$ 2,554,804	 \$ 12,298,330	 \$ 1,630,265	 \$ 4,753,245	 \$ 100,560,277

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	PROGRAM SERVICES					SUPPORTING SERVICES		
	PROJECT PRESERVE®	EMERGENCY FOOD BOX	COMMUNITY FOOD PARTNERS	CHILDREN'S FEEDING PROGRAMS	MOBILE PANTRY	MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL	FUNDRAISING	TOTALS
Salaries	\$ 1,164,524	\$ 232,016	\$ 3,929,157	\$ 400,027	\$ 648,933	\$ 622,265	\$ 1,892,573	\$ 8,889,495
Contract labor	25,727	10,008	277,240	6,486	28,252	2,600	1,279	351,592
Payroll taxes and benefits	313,497	62,624	1,074,274	107,794	174,872	199,937	512,766	2,445,764
 TOTAL SALARIES AND RELATED EXPENSES	 1,503,748	 304,648	 5,280,671	 514,307	 852,057	 824,802	 2,406,618	 11,686,851
 Food supplies and distribution	 47,658,964	 61,981	 5,553,179	 252	 -	 32,709	 8,454	 53,315,539
Donated food distributed in programs	-	842,010	47,184,462	36,610	8,948,253	-	-	57,011,335
Noncash food commodities distributed in programs	-	623,583	14,494,477	-	-	-	-	15,118,060
Internal food purchases and/or reimbursement	(4,265,175)	910,640	904,240	1,837,947	612,348	-	-	-
Product transportation	1,932,847	139,818	867,136	69,384	261,358	-	-	3,270,543
Office and administration	58,409	22,476	369,805	22,264	35,974	366,998	764,511	1,640,437
Occupancy	492,227	126,142	1,160,780	70,879	172,066	44,786	222,740	2,289,620
Depreciation	46,891	263,255	730,326	75,114	91,490	39,213	41,750	1,288,039
Communications	15,149	12,667	14,843	14,865	1,862	14,300	916,652	990,338
Travel and conferences	52,097	-	11,155	246	1,638	21,486	12,097	98,719
National network dues	-	-	-	-	-	20,895	-	20,895
Professional fees	213,211	13,376	319,346	17,412	31,446	127,042	94,453	816,286
Other special event costs	-	-	-	-	-	-	177,959	177,959
Insurance	61,598	43,999	239,718	21,999	30,974	20,499	21,199	439,986
 TOTAL EXPENSES	 47,769,966	 3,364,595	 77,130,138	 2,681,279	 11,039,466	 1,512,730	 4,666,433	 148,164,607
 Less expenses included with revenues on the statement of activities:								
Direct benefits to donors	-	-	-	-	-	-	(47,550)	(47,550)
 Direct costs of Project Preserve® program	 (47,769,966)	 -	 -	 -	 -	 -	 -	 (47,769,966)
 TOTAL EXPENSES INCLUDED IN EXPENSE SECTION OF STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES	 \$ -	 \$ 3,364,595	 \$ 77,130,138	 \$ 2,681,279	 \$ 11,039,466	 \$ 1,512,730	 \$ 4,618,883	 \$ 100,347,091

See accompanying notes to financial statements

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 1 - GENERAL

Second Harvest Food Bank of Middle Tennessee, Inc. (the “Food Bank” or “Second Harvest”) was founded in 1978. Its mission is to nourish and empower people so they can thrive. The Food Bank is one of over 200 certified members of Feeding America®, the Nation’s Food Bank Network (the “Network”).

The Food Bank also operates the Project Preserve® program which distributes purchased products and assembled food items to local agencies and other Feeding America® affiliates throughout the country. The gross profit from these sales is used to supplement the Food Bank’s efforts within its own local service area.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the Food Bank have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”), which require the Food Bank to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to the following net asset classifications:

Net assets without donor restrictions: Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions and may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary objectives of the organization. These net assets may be used at the discretion of the Food Bank’s management and the Board of Directors.

Net assets with donor restrictions: Net assets subject to stipulations imposed by donors and grantors. Some donor restrictions are temporary in nature; those restrictions will be met by actions of the Food Bank or by the passage of time. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, whereby the donor has stipulated the funds be maintained in perpetuity. The Food Bank did not have any net assets with donor restrictions that were perpetual in nature as of June 30, 2025 or 2024.

Donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets are reclassified from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions in the Statements of Activities.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Contributions and Grants

Contributions are recognized when cash, other financial assets or unconditional promises to give are received. A contribution is conditional if an agreement includes a barrier that must be overcome and either a right of return of assets transferred or a right of release of a promisor's obligation to transfer assets exists. The presence of both a barrier and a right of return or right of release indicates that a recipient is not entitled to the contribution until it has overcome the barrier(s) in the agreement. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until the barrier(s) in the agreement are overcome.

Grants awarded by various federal, state and local agencies are generally considered nonreciprocal transactions restricted by sponsors for certain purposes. Grant revenue is recognized when the conditions upon which it depends are substantially met, which primarily is when qualifying expenses occur. Payments received in advance of conditions being met and the value of undistributed food commodities are recorded as deferred revenue on the Statements of Financial Position.

Contributions of Non-Financial Assets

Any gifts of equipment, facilities or materials are reported as net assets without donor restrictions unless explicit donor restrictions specify how the assets must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions as to how the assets are to be used or funds restricted for the acquisition of long-lived assets are reported as net assets with donor restrictions. Expirations of donor restrictions are recognized when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

The Food Bank receives significant contributions of donated food products, both in the form of unrestricted contributions and conditional commodities grant distribution programs. These items are utilized in the Food Bank's programs. Valuation of these items are discussed in the inventories note below.

Donated services are recognized if the services (a) create or enhance non-financial assets; or (b) require specialized skills, are performed by people with those skills, and would have otherwise been purchased by the Food Bank, and are valued at fair market value of similar items if purchased. These non-financial assets are utilized in the Food Bank's programs or as part of fundraising activities.

A substantial number of unpaid volunteers have contributed their time to the Food Bank's program and supporting services. The value of this contributed time is not reflected in these statements since it does not meet the criteria noted above.

Project Preserve[®] Revenue Recognition

Revenues are recognized when control of the product is transferred to customers, in an amount that reflects the consideration the Food Bank expects to be entitled to for those products. The nature of the Food Bank's business does not give rise to variable consideration.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Project Preserve[®] Revenue Recognition (Continued)

Project Preserve[®] sales are reported net of allowances for discounts and returns. Project Preserve[®] sells products primarily to out-of-area agencies in the Feeding America[®] Network through a proprietary e-commerce website but also sells to partner agencies within the Food Bank's local area.

In fiscal year 2024, Project Preserve[®] began listing products for sale on the Feeding America[®] Grocery Purchasing Portal (GPP) fulfilling 49 product orders (\$2 million in sales). Those sales continued in fiscal year 2025 with 65 product orders generating \$2.4 million in sales.

Another component of Project Preserve[®] is to provide disaster relief. For the year ending June 30, 2025, Project Preserve[®] was able to respond to the needs of Feeding America Network food banks for disaster relief immediately following Hurricanes Helene and Milton by providing nearly 127,000 assembled food boxes (roughly 2.5 million meals) and 24,000 cases of mixed products across several states for a total of \$3.4 million in sales. In addition, Project Preserve[®] fulfilled orders for pre-staged Emergency Food Boxes (\$1 million in sales) prior to hurricane season, plus an additional \$0.6 million in sales to replenish inventory of Emergency Food Boxes at Network Food Banks, resulting in total combined sales of nearly \$5 million in fiscal year 2025.

Cash

Cash consists principally of checking and deposit account balances.

Promises to Give

Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded as contributions receivable at their net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the present value of estimated future cash flows. The discount on those amounts is computed using a risk-free interest rate applicable to the month in which the promise is received (4.88% and 4.1% as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively). Amortization of the discount, if any, is recognized on the interest method over the term of the gift and included in contribution revenue.

An allowance for uncollectible contributions is provided based on management's estimate of uncollectible pledges and historical trends. Pledges deemed to be uncollectible are charged off against the allowance in the period of determination.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Accounts Receivable

The Food Bank sells purchased food and supplies to other not-for-profit agencies under the Project Preserve[®] program. Accounts receivable are reported at gross sales price less any applicable payments or adjustments. The Food Bank extends trade credit based on evaluation of those agencies' financial condition and, generally, does not require collateral. The Food Bank does not charge interest on past due accounts.

The Food Bank estimates an allowance for credit losses on trade accounts receivable, which may not be fully collectible, based on its knowledge of customers' individual credit circumstances, the Food Bank's historical loss experience and current economic conditions. Accounts determined to be uncollectible are charged off against the allowance in the period of determination. Subsequent recoveries of previously charged off accounts are credited to the allowance in the period received. Management estimated the allowance for doubtful accounts to be approximately \$7,600 at June 30, 2025 and 2024.

Inventories and Donated Food

Food inventories include donated food, purchased inventory, manufactured product and undistributed commodities (United States Department of Agriculture ("USDA")). Donated food received from food drives, food companies, grocery stores and Feeding America[®] is valued at the estimated average market value at the date of gift for all noncash donations, based on a study commissioned by Feeding America[®], updated annually and coincides with the Food Bank's fiscal year-end. Commodity inventory (USDA) is valued at the Feeding America[®] rate for food-only donations and is recognized as both grant revenue and program service expense when distributed. Purchased inventory is reported at average cost, which approximates the lower of cost or net realizable value. Feeding America values were as follows for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
	<i>(per lb)</i>	<i>(per lb)</i>
Donated food	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.97
Commodities (food-only rate)	\$ 1.72	\$ 1.74

Investments

Investments consist of money market accounts, certificates of deposit, equities and mutual funds (including equity funds, fixed income and other funds). Money market accounts and certificates of deposit are carried at cash value plus accrued interest. Equities and mutual funds are carried at their quoted market value on the last business day of the reporting period. Interest and dividends, as well as changes in unrealized gains and losses, are recognized currently in the Statements of Activities.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are reported at cost at the date of purchase or at estimated fair value at the date of gift to the Food Bank. The Food Bank's policy is to capitalize purchases with a cost of \$5,000 or more and an estimated useful life greater than one year. Depreciation is calculated by the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets as follows: five to thirty-nine years for building and improvements, two to fifteen years for equipment, three to five years for furniture and three to seven years for transportation equipment.

Fair Value Measurements

The Food Bank classifies its assets and liabilities measured at fair value based on a hierarchy consisting of: Level 1 (valued using quoted prices from active markets for identical assets), Level 2 (not traded on an active market but for which observable market inputs are readily available) and Level 3 (valued based on significant unobservable inputs).

An asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

Investments - Equities and mutual funds are classified within Level 1 where quoted market prices are available in an active market for identical assets. If quoted market prices are unavailable, fair value is estimated using quoted prices of investments with similar characteristics, and the investments are classified within Level 2.

Donated inventory - The value of donated food is based on poundage times a standard rate, which is updated annually at year-end, based on a study commissioned by Feeding America®, and is classified as Level 2. The inputs used in the valuation include twenty-nine product types calculating a weighted-average value for the year based on actual donated pounds by type on a national level.

Commodities - The value of federal and state commodities is based on the poundage times the standard rate determined by Feeding America® noted above. For all commodities, the Food Bank utilizes the 'food only' rate determined in the calculation.

There have been no significant changes in the valuation methodologies since the prior year.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Food Bank believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with that of other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in different fair value measurements at the reporting date.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Program and Supporting Services

The following program and supporting services are included in the accompanying financial statements:

Program Services - include activities carried out to fulfill the Food Bank's mission, resulting in services provided to feed those facing hunger in Middle and West Tennessee. Program services are the major purpose of the organization. The Food Bank distributes food to people in need in 46 Middle and West Tennessee counties through the following programs:

Community Food Partners - Our work includes activities conducted to fulfill Second Harvest's mission to nourish and empower people in 46 counties across Middle and West Tennessee so they can thrive. Specific programs within this category include:

Partner Agencies - Second Harvest provided nearly 51 million pounds of food during the year ended June 30, 2025 (or more than 42 million meals) to approximately 410 not-for-profit agencies, including food pantries, congregate meal sites, and emergency food programs. Nearly 48 million pounds of food was distributed in 2024 (or 39 million meals). These partners work throughout their respective communities to assist food insecure families.

Grocery Rescue - This program collects perishable and non-perishable food from over 515 retail partners for distribution to Partner Agencies and program sites. Products rescued and distributed include meat, produce, dairy, bread, bakery items, and dry products. During the year ended June 30, 2025, Second Harvest picked up directly or facilitated pickup by Partner Agencies over 14.7 million pounds of food (equivalent to more than 12.2 million meals) (13.3 million pounds of food during 2024).

SNAP Outreach - Second Harvest offers SNAP Outreach through our Neighbor Care Pantries, Mobile Pantry distributions, and Partner Agencies. SNAP, previously known as Food Stamps, assists low-income individuals and families by providing monthly assistance to purchase food. Second Harvest's Client Outreach staff share information about the nutrition benefits of SNAP, pre-screen participants, and help individuals complete the SNAP Application. Outreach staff assisted in completing approximately 1,544 applications during the year ended June 30, 2025 (1,485 applications in 2024).

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Program and Supporting Services (Continued)

Manufacturing - Second Harvest operates a cook/chill operation, which is a method of food manufacturing and shelf-life extension that involves heating food, pumping the product into form-fill plastic bags that are heat sealed, then super cooled for approximately 45 minutes prior to freezing the product. For the year ended June 30, 2025 this program utilized more than 162,000 pounds of donated ingredients that would have otherwise been wasted (156,000 pounds of food utilized in 2024). Additionally, this operation produces tray pack meals for children's feeding, senior nutrition and partner agencies that do direct home distribution to clients in need.

Neighbor Care Pantries (previously Emergency Food Box) - The longest-operating program of Second Harvest provided nearly two million meals during the year ended June 30, 2025 (nearly two million meals in 2024). Emergency staples, as well as produce, meat, and dairy, are provided to families in need through its satellite centers in Davidson County.

Children's Feeding Programs - Second Harvest's children's feeding programs includes Kids Café®, At Risk After School Program, Summer Food Service Program, School Pantry program, and Backpack program. Kids Café®, At Risk After School Program, and Summer Food Service Program operates a weekly feeding program for children at risk of hunger in several area community centers and provided nearly 86,000 nutritious meals and snacks to children during 2025 (over 86,000 meals in 2024). The Backpack program meets the needs of hungry children by providing them with nutritious and easy-to-prepare food to take home on weekends when other resources are not available. During the year ended June 30, 2025, Second Harvest distributed over 224,000 backpacks to hungry children (more than 230,000 backpacks in 2024). The School Pantry program is designed to increase food access for families in need. Fifty-six sites were operated during each of the 2025 and 2024 fiscal years, providing more than 309,000 meals.

Mobile Food Programs (previously Mobile Pantry) - The Mobile Pantry program reaches nearly all of Second Harvest's 46 counties and is a large-scale, one-day distribution of perishable and non-perishable food to families in need. During the year ended June 30, 2025, more than 4.6 million pounds of food was distributed through this program's 206 events (more than 5.4 million pounds at 226 events in 2024).

Second Harvest operates the Commodity Supplemental Food Program (CSFP) which works to improve the health of low-income individuals at least 60 years of age by supplementing their diets with nutritious USDA foods. In the year ended June 30, 2025, more than 21,000 boxes were distributed to qualified seniors in Davidson County (nearly 23,000 boxes in 2024). CSFP was included as part of the Community Food Partners program in 2024.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Program and Supporting Services (Continued)

The Mobile Market brings essential grocery items, like produce, dairy, pantry staples, meat, and eggs, directly to communities most impacted by food insecurity. During the year ended June 30, 2025, the Mobile Market served more than 67,000 people and distributed over 786,000 pounds of food.

Supporting Services

Management and General - relates to the overall direction of the organization. These expenses are not identifiable with a particular program or with fundraising but are indispensable to the conduct of those activities and are essential to the organization. Specific activities include organization oversight, business management, recordkeeping, budgeting, financing and other administrative activities.

Fundraising - includes costs of activities directed toward appeals for financial support, including special events. Other activities include the cost of solicitations and creation and distribution of fundraising materials.

Allocation of Functional Expenses

Expenses that can be directly attributed to a particular function are charged to that function. Certain costs have been allocated among more than one program or activity based on objectively evaluated financial and non-financial data or reasonable subjective methods determined by management. Some expenses, such as contract labor and office and administration are allocated based on time and effort of the people working in the program, and other expenses are allocated based on the number of pounds of food distributed by the program or square footage, including depreciation, occupancy and insurance.

Shipping and Handling

Shipping and handling charges billed to customers through the Project Preserve[®] program are included in sales to out of area network agencies. Associated costs are included in product transportation expense in the Statements of Functional Expenses, which is reported as a direct cost and expense of the Project Preserve[®] program in the Statements of Activities.

Income Taxes

The Food Bank qualifies as a not-for-profit organization exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"). Accordingly, income taxes are not provided.

The Food Bank files a U.S. Federal Form 990 for organizations exempt from income tax.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Income Taxes (Continued)

Management performs an evaluation of all income tax positions taken or expected to be taken in the course of preparing the Food Bank's income tax returns to determine whether the income tax positions meet a "more likely than not" standard of being sustained under examination by the applicable taxing authorities. Management has performed its evaluation of all income tax positions taken on all open income tax returns and has determined that there were no positions taken that do not meet the "more likely than not" standard. Accordingly, there are no provisions for income taxes, penalties or interest receivable or payable relating to uncertain income tax positions in the accompanying financial statements.

Use of Estimates in the Preparation of Financial Statements

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Reclassifications

Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current year presentation. These amounts have no effect on 2024 net assets or changes in net assets as previously presented.

Events Occurring after Reporting Date

The Food Bank has evaluated events and transactions that occurred between June 30, 2025 and December 15, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued, for possible recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 3 - AVAILABILITY AND LIQUIDITY

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor and other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of June 30, comprise the following:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Cash	\$ 8,313,970	\$ 5,919,742
Accounts receivable, net	1,558,960	3,279,168
Grants receivable	5,500,583	5,505,755
Pledges receivable, net	678,887	1,030,610
Investments	<u>35,026,117</u>	<u>37,206,991</u>
Total financial assets	<u>51,078,517</u>	<u>52,942,266</u>
Less amounts not available to be used within one year:		
Net assets with donor-imposed restrictions	2,431,261	2,786,829
Board designated for endowment	18,809,166	16,639,660
Board designated intermediate fund	<u>4,097,862</u>	<u>7,072,860</u>
	<u>25,338,289</u>	<u>26,499,349</u>
Financial assets available to meet general expenditures over the next twelve months	<u>\$ 25,740,228</u>	<u>\$ 26,442,917</u>

As part of the liquidity management plan, the Food Bank invests cash in excess of normal requirements in short-term investments, certificates of deposit and money market funds. Additionally, the Food Bank has an operating line of credit in the amount of \$2,500,000 that can be used if needed. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the line had a \$0 balance.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 4 - PLEDGES RECEIVABLE

Pledges receivable consisted for the following as of June 30:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Due in less than one year	\$ 581,691	\$969,487
Due in one to five years	<u>175,011</u>	<u>115,000</u>
	756,702	1,084,487
Less: Allowance for uncollectible pledges	(45,409)	(45,409)
Less: Discount to present value	<u>(32,406)</u>	<u>(8,468)</u>
	<u>\$ 678,887</u>	<u>\$ 1,030,610</u>

NOTE 5 - INVENTORIES

Inventories consisted of the following at June 30:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Donated food	\$ 1,644,982	\$ 1,679,179
USDA commodities inventory	879,862	1,937,043
Manufactured inventory	170,669	178,174
Purchased inventory	<u>4,510,211</u>	<u>4,080,768</u>
	<u>\$ 7,205,724</u>	<u>\$ 7,875,164</u>

NOTE 6 - INVESTMENTS

Investments consisted of the following at June 30:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Liquid money market funds	\$ 12,088,077	\$13,463,540
Certificates of deposit	31,012	30,932
Equities	10,464,810	9,910,468
Mutual funds		
Equity funds	4,589,839	4,717,776
Fixed income funds	<u>7,852,379</u>	<u>9,084,275</u>
	<u>\$ 35,026,117</u>	<u>\$ 37,206,991</u>

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 7 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The following table sets forth the Food Bank's major categories of assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis, by level within the fair value hierarchy, as of June 30:

	2025			
	Fair Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Investments:				
Equities:				
U.S. equities	\$ 10,464,810	\$ 10,464,810	\$ -	\$ -
Mutual funds:				
Equity funds	4,589,839	4,589,839	-	-
Fixed income funds	7,852,379	7,852,379	-	-
	<u>12,442,218</u>	<u>12,442,218</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total investments at fair value	<u>22,907,028</u>	<u>22,907,028</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Inventories:				
Commodities	879,862	-	879,862	-
Donated inventory	<u>1,644,982</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,644,982</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 25,431,872</u>	<u>\$ 22,907,028</u>	<u>\$ 2,524,844</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
	2024			
	Fair Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Investments:				
Equities:				
U.S. equities	\$ 9,910,468	\$ 9,910,468	\$ -	\$ -
Mutual funds:				
Equity funds	4,717,776	4,717,776	-	-
Fixed income funds	9,084,275	9,084,275	-	-
	<u>13,802,051</u>	<u>13,802,051</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total investments at fair value	<u>23,712,519</u>	<u>23,712,519</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Inventories:				
Commodities	1,937,043	-	1,937,043	-
Donated inventory	<u>1,679,179</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,679,179</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 27,328,741</u>	<u>\$ 23,712,519</u>	<u>\$ 3,616,222</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 8 - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consisted of the following at June 30:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Land	\$ 11,985,491	\$ 1,414,586
Building and improvements	19,710,044	19,688,984
Office and warehouse furniture and equipment	5,309,646	5,012,772
Transportation equipment	2,760,271	2,509,989
Manufacturing equipment	923,553	869,873
Construction in progress	<u>149,887</u>	<u>-</u>
	40,838,892	29,496,204
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>14,322,542</u>	<u>13,147,928</u>
	<u>\$ 26,516,350</u>	<u>\$ 16,348,276</u>

On September 26, 2024, the Food Bank purchased a \$10.26 million 23.6-acre site for an anticipated new distribution center. The Food Bank paid \$7 million and recognized contributions of non-financial assets of \$3.26 million.

NOTE 9 - LINE OF CREDIT

The Food Bank has a \$2,500,000 line of credit to a financial institution. The line is unsecured and is scheduled to mature May 2026. Interest is payable monthly at a rate of 1.5% over the Term SOFR rate (5.82% at June 30, 2025) and had no outstanding balance at June 30, 2025 or 2024.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 10 - LONG TERM DEBT

Notes payable consisted of the following at June 30:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
\$2,200,000 USDA Rural Development Loan requiring principal and interest payments (at 3.5%) of \$8,734. The loan matures on June 11, 2058.	\$ 1,862,751 ⁽¹⁾	\$ 1,890,467
\$700,000 USDA Rural Development Loan requiring principal and interest payments (at 3.5%) of \$2,779. The loan matures on June 11, 2058.	<u>648,360 ⁽¹⁾</u>	<u>670,040</u>
Total long-term debt	<u>\$ 2,511,111</u>	<u>\$ 2,560,507</u>

- (1) The USDA loans are collectively secured by property in Camden, Tennessee and Nashville, Tennessee with carrying values totaling \$5,593,300 (building only) at June 30, 2025. Additionally, the loans require a debt service reserve which is listed on the Statements of Financial Position as restricted cash.

Total interest expense incurred by the Food Bank amounted to \$88,833 and \$90,600 during the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Interest expense is included in office and administration expense in the Statements of Functional Expenses.

Maturities on the notes payable at June 30, 2025 are as follows:

For the year ending June 30:

2026	\$ 50,526
2027	52,323
2028	54,184
2029	56,112
2030	56,112
Thereafter	<u>2,241,854</u>
	<u>\$ 2,511,111</u>

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 11 - LEASES

The Food Bank leases 86,000 square feet of warehouse space that houses its Rutherford County operations facility under a seventy-five-month, non-cancelable lease which was extended for an additional five years beginning July 1, 2024. The Food Bank also leases certain transportation equipment under operating leases. Additionally, the Food Bank leases other space and transportation equipment on a short-term basis, which is not included in the calculated lease liability or right-of-use asset below.

The components of lease expense are as follows for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	2025	2024
Operating lease cost	\$ 880,321	\$ 581,623
Short-term lease cost	405,398	436,827
Total lease cost	<u>\$ 1,285,719</u>	<u>\$ 1,018,450</u>
Operating leases:	2025	2024
Operating lease right-of-use assets	<u>\$ 3,131,510</u>	<u>\$ 3,322,408</u>
Operating lease liabilities, current	\$ 694,588	\$ 539,129
Operating lease liabilities, net of current portion	<u>2,480,896</u>	<u>2,845,182</u>
Total operating lease liabilities	<u>\$ 3,175,484</u>	<u>\$ 3,384,311</u>

Additional information related to leases is as follows as of June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	2025	2024
Weighted-average remaining lease term:		
Operating leases	4.21 years	5 years
Weighted-average discount rate:		
Operating leases	4.42%	4.44%

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 11 - LEASES (CONTINUED)

Future undiscounted cash flows and a reconciliation to the lease liabilities recognized on the balance sheet are as follows as of June 30, 2025:

2026	\$	818,142
2027		822,938
2028		839,847
2029		863,162
2030		62,664
Thereafter		71,106
Total lease payments		<u>3,477,859</u>
Less imputed interest		<u>(302,375)</u>
Total present value of lease liabilities	\$	<u><u>3,175,484</u></u>

NOTE 12 - BOARD-DESIGNATED ENDOWMENT

The Board of Directors has designated its long-term investment portfolio as a general endowment fund to support the long-term goals of the Food Bank. Since that amount resulted from an internal designation and is not donor-restricted, it is classified and reported as net assets without donor restrictions.

The portfolio's goal is to generate long-term growth to support the current and future spending needs of the Food Bank. While no near-term cash outflows are expected from this portfolio, the Food Bank may initiate annual distributions at any time. If distributions are made, the Food Bank intends to withdraw up to 4% of the long-term investment portfolio based on the rolling average of the fund's year-end market values over the past three years. The Board may modify the spending policy in response to extraordinary changes in the Food Bank's financial condition or in the economic and investment environments. Disbursements require Board approval. Accordingly, over the long term, the Food Bank expects the current spending policy to allow its general endowment fund to grow at an average of 4% annually. This is consistent with the objective to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets as well as to provide additional real growth through investment return.

To achieve that objective, the Food Bank has adopted an investment policy that attempts to maximize total return consistent with an acceptable level of risk. The objective of this portfolio is to balance the goals of maximizing total return (capital appreciation and income) while limiting the probability of a significant decline in principal. Over rolling 5-year periods, this portfolio seeks to earn a total net return that exceeds inflation (CPI) by 4%. The Food Bank recognizes that short-term market fluctuations may result in loss of capital, but the asset value of the portfolio (without any contributions or withdrawals) should grow over time if it avoids excessive risk. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 12 - BOARD-DESIGNATED ENDOWMENT (CONTINUED)

Changes in the board-designated endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Beginning of year	\$ 16,639,660	\$ 14,553,146
Investment income	407,864	303,646
Net appreciation in value	<u>1,761,642</u>	<u>1,782,868</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 18,809,166</u>	<u>\$ 16,639,660</u>

NOTE 13 - NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following as of June 30:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<u>Net Assets with Time Restrictions</u>		
United Way of Middle Tennessee - contribution pledge for the following period for program grants	\$ -	\$ 52,500
Pledges for future expansion	257,415	-
Other pledges for future years' operations	220,527	21,515
<u>Net assets with Purpose Restrictions</u>		
Donations for Children's programs (backpacks and summer feeding programs)	334,150	551,638
Donations for mobile pantries and agency equipment	1,043,907	1,407,475
Donations for Neighbor Care Pantry program	10,000	5,000
Donations for future expansion	97,425	-
Donations for equipment purchases and other operational projects	<u>467,837</u>	<u>748,701</u>
	<u>\$ 2,431,261</u>	<u>\$ 2,786,829</u>

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 14 - CONTRIBUTIONS OF NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS

Excluding donated food and commodity items broken out separately in the Statements of Activities and Statements of Functional Expenses, other in-kind donations of goods and services recognized by the Food Bank as contributions revenue and related expenses for the years ended June 30 consisted of the following:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Special events goods and services	\$ 24,882	\$ 30,319
Food supplies and distribution	682	5,039
Discount on fair value of land purchased	3,260,000	-
Professional fees	-	173,938
Equipment and warehouse supplies	-	560
Office and administration:		
Office supplies	-	746
Other	-	2,460
	<u>\$ 3,285,564</u>	<u>\$ 213,062</u>

NOTE 15 - EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLAN

The Food Bank sponsors a Section 403(b) defined contribution pension plan for the benefit of eligible employees. The plan provides for discretionary employee deferral contributions, as allowed under the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"). In addition, the plan requires the Food Bank to contribute 5% of each participant's compensation, and to match 100% of employee deferral contributions up to 3% of their compensation. Total Food Bank contributions to the plan for the year ended June 30, 2025 amounted to \$583,803 (\$544,721 for 2024).

NOTE 16 - CONCENTRATIONS OF CREDIT RISK

The Food Bank maintains cash balances at financial institutions whose accounts are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") up to statutory limits. The Food Bank's cash balance, from time to time, may exceed statutory limits. The Food Bank has not experienced any losses in such accounts and considers this to be a normal business risk.

Investments are subject to market risk, the risk inherent in a fluctuating market. The broker/dealer that is the custodian of the Food Bank's securities is covered by the Securities Investor Protection Corporation ("SIPC"), which provides protection to investors in certain circumstances such as fraud or failure of the institution. Coverage is limited to \$500,000, including up to \$250,000 in cash. The SIPC does not insure against market risk.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 16 - CONCENTRATIONS OF CREDIT RISK (CONTINUED)

At June 30, 2025, pledges receivable from four donors amounted to \$278,750 or approximately 41% of total pledges receivable. At June 30, 2024, pledges receivable from two donors amounted to \$262,100 or approximately 24% of total pledges receivable.

The Food Bank receives substantial funding from federal and state grant awards. The current political climate could affect future funding that could impact the Food Bank's ability to provide services at the current level. While no specific reductions in funding have been confirmed, this is an area of ongoing concern.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	<u>FEDERAL ALN NUMBER</u>	<u>GRANTOR'S NUMBER</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE			
Passed Through Tennessee Department of Human Services			
Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)	10.558	N/A	\$ 124,333
Summer Food Service Program (SFSP)	10.559	N/A	149,280
State Administrative Matching Grants for the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program	10.561	34530-61322	<u>44,700</u>
Total - Tennessee Department of Human Services			<u>318,313</u>
Passed Through Tennessee Department of Agriculture			
Pandemic Relief Activities: Local Food Purchase Assistance	10.182	32506-02423	214,713
The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP) Commodity Credit Corporation Eligible Recipient Funds	10.187	71304000	478,140
Emergency Food Assistance Program - Reach and Resiliency	10.568	32501-02825	421,454
Emergency Food Assistance Program - Reach and Resiliency	10.568	32501-06225	480,963
Emergency Food Assistance Program - Administrative Costs	10.568	GR-32501-00	914,444
Emergency Food Assistance Program - Commodities	10.569	GR-32501-00	<u>14,728,031</u>
Total - Tennessee Department of Agriculture			<u>17,237,745</u>
Passed Through Tennessee Department of Health			
Commodity Supplemental Food Program (CSFP) Administrative Costs	10.565	GR-22-72126	193,639
Commodity Supplemental Food Program (CSFP) Commodities	10.565	GR-22-72126	<u>1,178,649</u>
Total - Tennessee Department of Health			<u>1,372,288</u>
Passed Through USDA Rural Healthcare			
Community Facilities Loans and Grants	10.766	N/A	<u>14,370</u>
Total - USDA Rural Healthcare			<u>14,370</u>
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE			<u>18,942,716</u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT			
Passed Through the Tennessee Dept of Economic and Community Development			
Community Development Block Grant	14.228	33004-33823	<u>2,042,494</u>
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT			<u>2,042,494</u>

(Continued on following page)

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	<u>FEDERAL ALN NUMBER</u>	<u>GRANTOR'S NUMBER</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY			
Passed Through the Tennessee Department of Finance and Administration			
State and Local Fiscal Recovery Fund - Farm to Foodbanks	COVID - 21.027	N/A	\$ <u>1,098,700</u>
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY			<u>1,098,700</u>
DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY			
Passed Through United Way of Middle Tennessee:			
Emergency Management Food and Shelter Program	97.024	765200-002	<u>75,075</u>
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY			<u>75,075</u>
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS			<u>\$ 22,158,985</u>

Total Expenditures by ALN Number/Cluster:

10.558	\$ 124,333
Child Nutrition Cluster (10.559)	149,280
SNAP Cluster (10.561)	44,700
10.182	214,713
10.187	478,140
Food Distribution Cluster (10.565, 10.568 and 10.569)	17,917,180
10.766	14,370
14.228	2,042,494
COVID - 21.027	1,098,700
97.024	<u>75,075</u>
	<u>\$ 22,158,985</u>

See Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Second Harvest Food Bank of Middle Tennessee, Inc. (the "Food Bank") under programs of the federal government and the for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in these Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2, *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations*, Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and the State of Tennessee Audit Manual. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Food Bank, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets or cash flows of the Food Bank.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The Food Bank has elected to use the de minimis indirect cost rate (10% for July 1 - September 30, 2024 and 15% after October 1, 2024) as allowed under the Uniform Guidance when indirect costs are provided by the applicable grant.

NOTE 3 - LOAN BALANCES

The outstanding balance on the Community Facilities Rural Development Loans at June 30, 2025 are as follows:

97-01	\$	1,862,751
97-02		<u>648,360</u>
	\$	<u><u>2,511,111</u></u>

NOTE 4 - SUBRECIPIENTS

The Food Bank has not distributed federal grant funds to subrecipients.

OTHER REPORTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT
ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE
AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Directors
Second Harvest Food Bank of Middle Tennessee, Inc.
Nashville, Tennessee

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Second Harvest Food Bank of Middle Tennessee, Inc. (the "Food Bank"), a Tennessee not-for-profit corporation, which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2025, and the related statements of activities, cash flows and functional expenses for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 15, 2025.

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Food Bank's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Food Bank's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Food Bank's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Food Bank's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

PURPOSE OF THIS REPORT

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Food Bank's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Baker Tilly US, LLP". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Nashville, Tennessee
December 15, 2025

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL
PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
AS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Directors
Second Harvest Food Bank of Middle Tennessee, Inc.
Nashville, Tennessee

REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM

OPINION ON EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM

We have audited Second Harvest Food Bank of Middle Tennessee, Inc.'s (the "Food Bank") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Food Bank's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The Food Bank's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Food Bank complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

BASIS FOR OPINION ON EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 *U.S Code of Federal Regulation* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirement, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirement for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Food Bank and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Food Bank's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF MANAGEMENT FOR COMPLIANCE

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Food Bank's federal programs.

AUDITORS' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF COMPLIANCE

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Food Bank's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Food Bank's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Food Bank's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the Food Bank's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Food Bank's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Baker Tilly US, LLP

Nashville, Tennessee
December 15, 2025

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Section I - Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued on whether the financial statements were prepared in accordance with GAAP:

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ yes X no
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? _____ yes X none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?

_____ yes X no

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ yes X no
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? _____ yes X none reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:

Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?

_____ yes X no

Identification of major programs:

ALN(s)

Name of Federal Program or Cluster

10.565, 10.568 and 10.569
21.027

Food Distribution Cluster
Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Fund

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:

\$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

 X yes _____ no

SECOND HARVEST FOOD BANK OF MIDDLE TENNESSEE, INC.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

Prior Year

No findings noted.

Current Year

No findings noted.

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

Prior Year

No findings noted.

Current Year

No findings noted.